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*COMMUNICATION*

### **Title of the article (Calibri 14pt, centered, bold, except scientific names. For studies on plants include Family, for studies on animals (Order: Family). Must be concise, easy to understand, and strictly related to what is presented in the article (15 words maximum).**

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**Example:**

1. Instituto Nacional de Salud, Grupo de Microscopía y Análisis de Imágenes, Av. Calle 26 Nº 51-60 Bogotá, Colombia; lsarmiento@ins.gov.co, https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4018-775X

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| **ABSTRACT.** Calibri, 9pt, justified. The text will include the main objectives of the research, scope, methodology employed, main results and conclusions. The abstract must be clear, coherent and concise, for which it is suggested to review and verify data, syntax, spelling, do not include equations, figures, tables, or bibliographic references. It must accurately reflect the content of the article. It must be written in first person. It should be only one paragraph of 100-200 words.  **Example:**  **ABSTRACT**. **Introduction**: Urbanization has affected the materials available for bird nesting, including anthropogenic materials that may be dangerous to the birds. **Objective**: To quantify the materials used by several bird species in an urbanized environment. **Methods**: We evaluated the composition of 20 nests in the campus of Universidad Nacional, Costa Rica. **Results**: 53% of nests contained anthropogenic waste, classified in 13 types; the most common were wool, strings and threads. The species with the highest percentage of anthropogenic nest weight was *Campylorhynchus rufinucha*. **Conclusion**: There is a widespread use of anthropogenic materials in nests of urban Costa Rican birds.  **Keywords:** Calibri, 9pt, left aligned, lowercase and separated by commas, must include 5-7 words that describe the topic and that are not in the title, nor in the abstract. | **RESUMEN.** Include the title of the article in Spanish in between quotation marks “”. Follow the same structure, format and length as the abstract. It helps to identify the main topics or aspects of the article and is important for indexing in bibliographic databases.  **Ejemplo:**  **RESUMEN.** “Materiales antropogénicos utilizados por aves para anidar en un paisaje urbano en Costa Rica”. **Introducción:** La urbanización ha afectado los materiales disponibles para la anidación de aves, incluidos los materiales antropogénicos que pueden ser peligrosos para ellas. **Objetivo:** Cuantificar los materiales utilizados por varias especies de aves en un entorno urbanizado. **Métodos:** Evaluamos la composición de 20 nidos en el campus de la Universidad Nacional, Costa Rica. **Resultados:** 53% de los nidos contenían desechos antropogénicos, clasificados en 13 tipos; los más comunes fueron la lana, las cuerdas y el hilo. La especie con mayor porcentaje de peso antropogénico en sus nidos fue *Campylorhynchus rufinucha*. **Conclusión:** Existe un uso generalizado de materiales antropogénicos para anidar en estas aves urbanas costarricenses.  **Palabras clave:** Calibri, 9pt, left aligned, lowercase and separated by commas, must include 5-7 words in Spanish that describe the topic and that are not in the title, nor in the abstract. |

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The description of materials and methods should be thoroughly enough and provide details to allow the work to be repeated by others. However, only truly new procedures should be described in detail, previously published procedures should be cited, and important modifications to previously published procedures should be briefly mentioned. Figures or maps must be in color.

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**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

In this part of the article the author acknowledges the people or institutions that helped him or her during the research. Scholarships and institutions that finance the research are cited.

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**ETHICS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST, AND FUNDING STATEMENT**

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The statement of each author’s contribution to the manuscript is as follows: J.G.A.R. and M.C.C.: Study design, data collection and analysis. V.P.M.: Data collection. All co-authors: preparation and final approval of the manuscript.

**REFERENCES**

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**EXAMPLES**

**Journal Article**

Author, A., Author, B. & Author, C. (2019). *Title of Article. Periodical Title*, *Volume*(Issue), page range. https://doi.org/xx.xxxxxxxxxx.

**Note:** In Periodical Title and Volume use *italic type*.

Horn, S. P., Johanson, E. N., Haberyan, K. A., Boehm, M. S., Johanson, J. L., Sánchez P., M., & Hernández V., M. (2018). Initial limnological observations at five small lakes in southern Pacific Costa Rica. *UNED Research Journal*, *10*(1), 119-134. https://doi.org/10.22458/urj.v10i1.2015

**Book**

Author(s) Last name, Name initials. (Year). *Title of book*. Publication City: Publisher.

Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). *Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst*. Penguin Books.

**Chapter in an edited book**

Author, A. (Year). Title of Chapter. In E.E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of Book* (xx ed., Vol. xx, pp. xxx–xxx). Publisher.

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M.B. Oliver, A.A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (4th ed., pp. 115-129). Routledge.

**Dissertation or Thesis References**

Author, A. (Year). *Title of Dissertation* [Doctoral dissertation, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Database Name.

Zambrano-Vázquez, L. (2016). *The interaction of state and trait worry on response monitoring in those with worry and obsessive-compulsive symptoms* [Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona]. UA Campus Repository. <https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/620615>

**Webpage on a website**

Author, A., Author, B., & Author, C. (Date). *Title of the Website*. Webpage name. https://url.com

Center for Systems Science and Engineering. (2020). *COVID-19 Dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins University*. Johns Hopkins University. <https://gisanddata.maps.arcgis.com/apps/opsdashboard/index.html#/bda7594740fd40299423467b48e9ecf6>

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Figure 1.Shell color pattern of Drymaeus tripictus. A and B have some white or translucids dots on body whorl similar to Drymaeus irazuensis. Mating was performed between the following color patterns: A with B., B. with C.

Figures

Figures must be in color. The title of the figure must be centered and have a period at the end.

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Figure 1. Satisfaction of the experience survey.

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